

# OYA Quick Facts

Oregon Youth Authority  
July 2021

**Total OYA Youth Population<sup>1</sup> 1,078 100%**

**Community Youth..... 649 60%**

Juveniles on OYA Parole 314 29%  
Juveniles on OYA Probation 335 31%

**Close Custody Youth..... 429 40%**

**OYA Juvenile Commitments, Total ..... 300 28%**

Discretionary Beds 251 23%  
Public Safety Reserve 49 5%

**Dept. of Corrections (DOC), Total..... 129 12%**

Mandatory Minimum Sentence 94 9%  
Reduced Mandatory Minimum 0 0%  
Waived 35 3%

## Recidivism

A felony juvenile adjudication or adult conviction within 36 months of (a) commitment to OYA probation, (b) release to OYA parole, or (c) release to adult post-prison supervision (DOC PPS).

### Recidivism Rate

**OYA Probation ..... 17.6%**

(committed 7/1/17 - 6/30/18)

**OYA Parole ..... 22.8%**

(released from OYA close custody 7/1/17 - 6/30/18)

**DOC PPS ..... 18.9%**

(released from OYA close custody 7/1/17 - 6/30/18)

Note: Comparing rates is misleading whenever there are differences in populations or definitions of recidivism. Also, the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on recidivism is unclear. Please interpret with caution.

## Demographic Profile

	Community Youth						Close Custody Youth						All Youth	
	Parole		Probation		Total		Juvenile		DOC		Total		Total	
	314	100%	335	100%	649	100%	300	100%	129	100%	429	100%	1,078	100%
<b>Gender<sup>2</sup></b>														
Female	52	17%	37	11%	89	14%	39	13%	7	5%	46	11%	135	13%
Male	262	83%	298	89%	560	86%	260	87%	122	95%	382	89%	942	87%
Other	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%	1	0%
<b>Age</b>														
12 thru 13	1	0%	5	1%	6	1%	3	1%	0	0%	3	1%	9	1%
14 thru 15	12	4%	57	17%	69	11%	26	9%	0	0%	26	6%	95	9%
16 thru 17	85	27%	146	44%	231	36%	134	45%	2	2%	136	32%	367	34%
18 thru 20	175	56%	123	37%	298	46%	129	43%	59	46%	188	44%	486	45%
21+	41	13%	4	1%	45	7%	8	3%	68	53%	76	18%	121	11%
<b>Most Serious Crime</b>														
Arson	5	2%	2	1%	7	1%	3	1%	0	0%	3	1%	10	1%
Criminal Other	9	3%	9	3%	18	3%	9	3%	0	0%	9	2%	27	3%
Drugs/Alcohol	10	3%	6	2%	16	2%	8	3%	0	0%	8	2%	24	2%
Homicide Related	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	22	7%	27	21%	49	11%	49	5%
Person-to-Person	68	22%	53	16%	121	19%	80	27%	23	18%	103	24%	224	21%
Property	105	33%	80	24%	185	29%	77	26%	1	1%	78	18%	263	24%
Public Order	6	2%	10	3%	16	2%	6	2%	0	0%	6	1%	22	2%
Robbery	20	6%	8	2%	28	4%	26	9%	29	22%	55	13%	83	8%
Sex Offense	77	25%	148	44%	225	35%	58	19%	48	37%	106	25%	331	31%
Weapon	14	4%	19	6%	33	5%	11	4%	1	1%	12	3%	45	4%
<b>Race/Ethnicity<sup>3</sup></b>														
African American	56	18%	30	9%	86	13%	43	14%	22	17%	65	15%	151	14%
Asian	9	3%	8	2%	17	3%	7	2%	2	2%	9	2%	26	2%
Hispanic	64	20%	70	21%	134	21%	60	20%	37	29%	97	23%	231	21%
Native American	20	6%	13	4%	33	5%	19	6%	5	4%	24	6%	57	5%
White	161	51%	195	58%	356	55%	161	54%	63	49%	224	52%	580	54%
Other/Unreported	4	1%	19	6%	23	4%	10	3%	0	0%	10	2%	33	3%

<sup>1</sup> Excludes 1 youth supervised on behalf of other states (Interstate Compact), 1 youth on escaped status, and 41 DOC youth with an open adult commitment but no longer in an OYA facility. Source: JJIS report 7a (07/05/2021).

<sup>2</sup> Youth included in the "Other" category identify as non-binary or gender diverse.

<sup>3</sup> For comparison, the estimated breakouts of 2020 Oregon population age 10-17 by race/ethnicity from Puzanchera, et.al. (2019) "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations" are African American 4%, Asian 6%, White 67%, Hispanic 22%, Native American 1%.

## Average Length-of-Stay (LOS) in Close Custody

Releases from OYA Close Custody in 2020

Youth Status at Admission to OYA Close Custody	#	Overall			Male			Female		
		Number Released	Mean	Median	Number Released	Mean	Median	Number Released	Mean	Median
<b>All Close Custody Youth</b>		<b>460</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>188</b>
<b>Juveniles</b>		<b>410</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>176</b>
<i>First-Time Admissions</i>		220	319	292	179	338	307	41	234	207
Discretionary Bed Allocation		207	313	289	166	333	304	41	234	207
Public Safety Reserve		13	409	321	13	409	321	0	0	0
<i>Revoked to Close Custody</i>		190	178	132	150	183	136	40	159	118
<b>Department of Corrections</b>		<b>50</b>	<b>1401</b>	<b>1201</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1416</b>	<b>1230</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1261</b>	<b>812</b>
Sentence Completed at OYA		40	1373	1157	35	1389	1159	5	1261	812
Completing Sentence at DOC		10	1512	1558	10	1512	1558	0	0	0

**Close Custody Beds ..... 452**

<b>Youth Correctional Facilities, Total Beds ..... 382</b>	
MaLaren YCF.....	216
Rogue Valley YCF.....	54
Oak Creek YCF.....	40
Eastern Oregon YCF.....	36
Tillamook YCF.....	36

<b>Transition Programs, Total Beds..... 70</b>	
River Bend Facility.....	20
Camp Florence.....	18
Camp Tillamook.....	18
Young Women's Transition Program.....	14

### Budget

#### 2021-2023 Legislatively Adopted Budget

General Fund .....	\$264.4 million
Total Funds .....	\$455.9 million

#### Total Funds Distributed by Program

Facility Programs .....	42%
Community Programs .....	32%
Program Support .....	9%
Agency-wide .....	3%
Debt Service .....	4%
Capital Projects .....	10%

### Social Characteristics of OYA Youth

	Female	Male
Biological Parent of a Child.....	13%	13%
Diagnosed Conduct Disorder.....	39%	48%
Diagnosed Mental Health Disorder (excluding Conduct Disorder).....	89%	78%
Parents Used Alcohol or Drugs.....	78%	66%
Past Suicide Behavior.....	30%	12%
Sexually Abused.....	39%	14%
Special Education.....	30%	37%
Substance Abuse or Dependence.....	68%	61%

Source: OYA Youth Biopsychosocial Summary 2020

**Number of Employees..... 958**  
July 1, 2021

<b>Represented, Total .....</b>	<b>822</b>
SEIU.....	741
AFSCME.....	81
<b>Management/Unrepresented .....</b>	<b>136</b>

### Diversity Profile of OYA Staff

July 1, 2021	People of Color	Female	Disabled
Overall .....	27.8%	34.5%	0.8%
Management .....	22.8%	40.4%	1.5%
Represented .....	28.8%	33.5%	0.7%

### Oregon Youth Authority

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