

# OYA Quick Facts

Oregon Youth Authority

January 2016

**Total OYA Youth Population<sup>1</sup>**      **1,462**      **100%**

**Community Youth.....**      **822**      **56%**  
 Juveniles on OYA Parole      336      23%  
 Juveniles on OYA Probation      486      33%

**Close Custody Youth.....**      **640**      **44%**  
**OYA Juvenile Commitments, Total .....**      **329**      **23%**  
 Discretionary Beds      298      20%  
 Public Safety Reserve      31      2%

**Dept. of Corrections (DOC), Total.....**      **311**      **21%**  
 Mandatory Minimum Sentence      188      13%  
 Reduced Mandatory Minimum      6      0%  
 Waived/Other      117      8%

## Recidivism

A felony juvenile adjudication or adult conviction within 36 months of (a) commitment to OYA probation, (b) release to OYA parole, or (c) release to adult post-prison supervision (DOC PPS).

### Recidivism Rate

**OYA Probation .....**      **21.2%**  
 (committed 7/1/11 - 6/30/12)

**OYA Parole .....**      **30.9%**  
 (released from OYA close custody 7/1/11 - 6/30/12)

**DOC PPS .....**      **21.6%**  
 (released from OYA close custody 7/1/11 - 6/30/12)

Note: Comparing rates is misleading whenever there are differences in populations, definitions of recidivism, or methodology. Currently, there is no national standard.

## Demographic Profile

	Community Youth						Close Custody Youth						All Youth	
	Parole		Probation		Total		Juvenile		DOC		Total		Total	
	336	100%	486	100%	822	100%	329	100%	311	100%	640	100%	1,462	100%
<b>Sex</b>														
Female	48	14%	76	16%	124	15%	58	18%	12	4%	70	11%	194	13%
Male	288	86%	410	84%	698	85%	271	82%	299	96%	570	89%	1,268	87%
<b>Age</b>														
12 thru 13	1	0%	8	2%	9	1%	4	1%	0	0%	4	1%	13	1%
14 thru 15	15	4%	98	20%	113	14%	36	11%	5	2%	41	6%	154	11%
16 thru 17	86	26%	260	53%	346	42%	137	42%	70	23%	207	32%	553	38%
18 thru 20	187	56%	119	24%	306	37%	138	42%	128	41%	266	42%	572	39%
21+	47	14%	1	0%	48	6%	14	4%	108	35%	122	19%	170	12%
<b>Most Serious Crime</b>														
Arson	8	2%	8	2%	16	2%	1	0%	1	0%	2	0%	18	1%
Criminal Other	10	3%	19	4%	29	4%	17	5%	1	0%	18	3%	47	3%
Drugs/Alcohol	36	11%	49	10%	85	10%	33	10%	0	0%	33	5%	118	8%
Homicide Related	5	1%	0	0%	5	1%	4	1%	38	12%	42	7%	47	3%
Person-to-Person	49	15%	72	15%	121	15%	74	22%	61	20%	135	21%	256	18%
Property	96	29%	160	33%	256	31%	99	30%	4	1%	103	16%	359	25%
Public Order	7	2%	7	1%	14	2%	8	2%	0	0%	8	1%	22	2%
Robbery	19	6%	8	2%	27	3%	6	2%	84	27%	90	14%	117	8%
Sex Offense	91	27%	144	30%	235	29%	73	22%	120	39%	193	30%	428	29%
Weapon	15	4%	19	4%	34	4%	14	4%	2	1%	16	3%	50	3%
<b>Race/Ethnicity<sup>2</sup></b>														
African American	46	14%	26	5%	72	9%	40	12%	53	17%	93	15%	165	11%
Asian	8	2%	3	1%	11	1%	3	1%	3	1%	6	1%	17	1%
Caucasian	194	58%	306	63%	500	61%	184	56%	118	38%	302	47%	802	55%
Hispanic	71	21%	102	21%	173	21%	80	24%	115	37%	195	30%	368	25%
Native American	14	4%	19	4%	33	4%	20	6%	18	6%	38	6%	71	5%
Other/Unreported	3	1%	30	6%	33	4%	2	1%	4	1%	6	1%	39	3%

<sup>1</sup> Excludes 0 youth supervised on behalf of other states (Interstate Compact), 2 youth on escaped status, and 7 DOC youth with an open adult commitment but no longer in an OYA facility. Source: JJIS report 7a (01/04/2016).

<sup>2</sup> For comparison, the estimated breakouts of 2014 Oregon population age 10-17 by race/ethnicity from Puzanchera, et.al. (2015) "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations" are African American 3%, Asian 5%, Caucasian 69%, Hispanic 21%, Native American 2%.

### Average Length-of-Stay (LOS) in Close Custody

Releases from OYA Close Custody in 2015

Youth Status at Admission to OYA Close Custody	Overall			Male			Female		
	Number Released	LOS in Days Mean Median		Number Released	LOS in Days Mean Median		Number Released	LOS in Days Mean Median	
<b>All Close Custody Youth.....</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>169</b>
<b>Juveniles.....</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>168</b>
<b>First-Time Admissions</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>194</b>
Discretionary Bed Allocation	216	283	258	172	300	272	44	217	194
Public Safety Reserve	7	500	428	6	557	444	1	161	161
<b>Revoked to Close Custody</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>93</b>
<b>Department of Corrections.....</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1385</b>	<b>1338</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>1395</b>	<b>1377</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>498</b>
Sentence Completed at OYA	67	1361	1430	66	1374	1454	1	498	498
Completing Sentence at DOC	24	1451	1298	24	1451	1298	0	--	--

### Close Custody Beds ..... 657

Effective February 2014

<b>Youth Correctional Facilities, Total Beds .....</b>	<b>582</b>
MacLaren YCF.....	136
Hillcrest YCF.....	136
Rogue Valley YCF.....	100
Oak Creek YCF.....	60
Eastern Oregon YCF.....	50
North Coast YCF.....	50
Tillamook YCF.....	50
<b>Transition Programs, Total Beds.....</b>	<b>75</b>
River Bend Facility.....	25
Camp Florence.....	25
Camp Tillamook.....	25

### Budget

#### 2015-2017 Legislatively Adopted Budget

General Fund .....	\$292.0 million
Total Funds .....	\$391.4 million

#### Total Funds Distributed by Program

Facility Programs .....	42%
Community Programs .....	35%
Program Support .....	7%
Agency-wide .....	2%
Debt Service .....	1%
Capital Projects .....	13%

### Social Characteristics of OYA Youth

	Female	Male
Biological Parent of a Child.....	9%	12%
Diagnosed Conduct Disorder.....	54%	50%
Diagnosed Mental Health Disorder (excluding Conduct Disorder).....	89%	70%
Parents Used Alcohol or Drugs.....	79%	64%
Past Suicide Behavior.....	23%	7%
Sexually Abused.....	45%	14%
Special Education.....	33%	32%
Substance Abuse or Dependence.....	71%	63%

Source: OYA Biopsychosocial Summary, 2014

### Number of Employees..... 1,057

December 31, 2015

<b>Represented, Total .....</b>	<b>900</b>
SEIU.....	817
AFSCME.....	83
<b>Management/Unrepresented .....</b>	<b>157</b>

### Diversity Profile of Full-Time Staff

December 31, 2015

	People of		
	Color	Female	Disabled
Overall .....	18.0%	35.6%	1.1%
Management .....	12.2%	43.9%	1.4%
Represented .....	19.1%	34.1%	1.0%

### Oregon Youth Authority

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