

TABLE 2-25. Selected Medical or Health Characteristics by Mother's Race (Percents), Oregon Resident Births, 2008

Characteristic	Total Births	Single Mention Race							Hispanic ¹
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Other/Unk.	Mult. Races	
All Births - Mother									
Total Births	49,117	33,271	1,034	663	2,161	333	135	1,145	10,366
First Trimester Care	70.2	74.8	58.9	57.8	76.0	29.0	57.5	67.0	58.2
Inadequate Care ²	7.0	5.7	11.9	11.8	5.2	32.3	10.3	8.8	9.4
No Prenatal Care	1.1	0.9	2.4	1.5	0.6	5.2	7.1	1.7	1.2
Out-Of-Hospital Birth ..	2.9	3.8	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.6	11.1	1.7	0.9
Primary Cesarean	19.5	20.0	23.9	18.9	23.0	18.3	15.6	21.0	16.6
Repeat Cesarean	9.4	8.7	12.4	9.0	11.0	13.5	3.7	8.4	10.9
Multiple Births	3.1	3.4	4.4	3.6	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.1	2.1
Tobacco Use	11.8	14.6	13.8	21.5	2.4	4.8	12.2	20.1	3.4
Overweight/Obese ³	47.3	45.7	55.6	57.4	20.5	66.1	36.8	50.2	55.9
All Births - Infant									
Preterm Births ⁴	7.9	7.7	11.7	10.1	7.5	10.2	4.5	10.2	7.7
Very Low Birthweight ⁵	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.1
Low Birthweight ⁶	6.1	5.8	10.8	7.4	7.3	6.9	4.4	9.6	5.8
Fetal Macrosomia ⁷	10.7	11.5	5.8	9.2	5.2	10.8	10.4	8.9	10.1
5 Minute Apgar < 7	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.7	1.5	3.3	3.0	3.9	2.2
Mothers Born in the U.S.									
Total Births	37,917	31,377	762	654	370	103	96	1,089	3,457
First Trimester Care	73.1	75.3	59.4	58.3	75.1	52.4	57.1	67.0	61.4
Inadequate Care ²	6.3	5.6	11.0	12.0	4.7	14.7	11.1	8.6	9.6
No Prenatal Care	1.0	0.9	2.7	1.6	0.8	2.9	7.8	1.8	1.1
Out-Of-Hospital Birth ..	3.4	3.8	0.7	1.4	2.4	1.0	14.6	1.7	1.6
Primary Cesarean	20.1	20.2	23.4	19.0	22.2	13.6	15.6	20.9	18.7
Repeat Cesarean	8.8	8.8	11.5	9.0	8.6	6.8	1.0	8.2	8.6
Multiple Births	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.7	2.7	1.9	3.1	3.0	2.9
Tobacco Use	14.9	15.2	18.6	21.8	6.9	11.7	16.3	20.4	9.4
Overweight/Obese ³	47.8	46.4	61.7	57.1	33.5	65.3	34.2	50.5	55.9
Infants of Mothers Born in the U.S.									
Preterm Births ⁴	8.1	7.8	11.9	10.1	9.8	5.8	6.3	10.4	8.5
Very Low Birthweight ⁵	1.0	1.0	2.5	1.5	0.3	—	1.0	1.2	1.1
Low Birthweight ⁶	6.2	5.8	11.8	7.5	8.6	1.9	5.2	9.6	6.6
Fetal Macrosomia ⁷	11.0	11.4	5.4	9.2	5.7	6.8	9.4	9.1	10.3
5 Minute Apgar < 7	3.3	3.3	4.2	4.8	1.4	2.9	3.2	4.1	2.5

— Quantity is zero.
See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2-25. Selected Medical or Health Characteristics by Mother's Race (Percents), Oregon Resident Births, 2008 (Continued)

Characteristic	Total Births	Single Mention Race							Hispanic ¹
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Other/Unk.	Mult. Races	
Mothers Born Outside the U.S.									
Total Births	11,200	1,894	272	9	1,791	230	39	56	6,909
First Trimester Care	60.6	65.8	57.2	22.2	76.2	18.4	58.3	66.1	56.7
Inadequate Care ²	9.3	8.6	14.6	–	5.3	40.3	8.3	13.0	9.2
No Prenatal Care	1.1	0.8	1.5	–	0.5	6.2	5.6	–	1.2
Out-Of-Hospital Birth ..	1.1	3.5	1.1	–	0.5	0.4	2.6	3.6	0.6
Primary Cesarean	17.2	15.8	25.4	11.1	23.1	20.4	15.4	23.2	15.6
Repeat Cesarean	11.4	7.6	14.7	11.1	11.5	16.5	10.3	12.5	12.1
Multiple Births	2.2	3.0	6.6	–	2.6	4.3	–	3.6	1.7
Tobacco Use	1.4	4.3	0.4	–	1.5	1.8	2.7	14.3	0.5
Overweight/Obese ³	45.8	34.0	38.2	77.8	17.8	66.4	42.9	44.6	55.9
Infants of Mothers Born Outside the U.S.									
Preterm Births ⁴	7.3	6.6	11.0	11.1	7.0	12.2	–	7.1	7.3
Very Low Birthweight ⁵	1.1	1.0	1.8	–	0.9	1.7	–	1.8	1.1
Low Birthweight ⁶	5.7	4.9	8.1	–	7.0	9.1	2.6	10.7	5.4
Fetal Macrosomia ⁷	9.6	12.8	7.0	11.1	5.1	12.6	12.8	5.4	9.9
5 Minute Apgar < 7	2.0	2.1	3.7	–	1.5	3.5	2.6	1.8	2.0

– Quantity is zero.

¹ Hispanic includes any mention of race.

² Less than 5 prenatal visits or care began in the third trimester.

³ Body Mass Index of greater than 25.0 kg/m².

⁴ Born prior to 37 completed weeks of gestation.

⁵ Birthweight of less than 1,500 grams (3 lb 4 oz).

⁶ Birthweight of less than 2,500 grams (5 lb 8 oz).

⁷ Birthweight of more than 4,000 grams (8 lb 13 oz).

NOTE: Rates and percentages are calculated excluding missing and unknown values.

**TABLE 2-25. Selected Medical or Health Characteristics by Mother's Race (Continued)
(Percents), Oregon Resident Births, 2008**

Characteristic	Total Births	Multiple Mention Race and Ethnicity							
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Other	Unk.	Hispanic ¹
All Births - Mother									
Total Births	49,117	41,928	1,359	1,497	2,575	472	2,672	246	10,366
First Trimester Care	70.2	71.6	58.7	62.1	75.1	38.7	58.8	62.5	58.2
Inadequate Care ²	7.0	6.4	12.1	10.5	5.7	26.9	9.7	11.1	9.4
No Prenatal Care	1.1	1.0	2.5	1.4	0.6	4.1	1.1	3.8	1.2
Out-Of-Hospital Birth ..	2.9	3.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.6	6.5	0.9
Primary Cesarean	19.5	19.3	23.1	21.0	22.8	18.4	18.4	15.4	16.6
Repeat Cesarean	9.4	9.1	11.9	8.1	10.6	12.7	10.2	10.6	10.9
Multiple Births	3.1	3.1	4.0	3.1	2.8	3.4	2.3	1.2	2.1
Tobacco Use	11.8	12.7	15.0	21.7	4.0	6.6	3.4	6.4	3.4
Overweight/Obese ³	47.3	47.7	54.9	55.8	24.1	61.7	54.8	56.4	55.9
All Births - Infant									
Preterm Births ⁴	7.9	7.7	11.8	10.2	7.8	10.8	8.5	7.3	7.7
Very Low Birthweight ⁵	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1
Low Birthweight ⁶	6.1	5.9	11.1	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.4	3.7	5.8
Fetal Macrosomia ⁷	10.7	11.1	5.8	10.0	5.9	10.2	10.0	10.6	10.1
5 Minute Apgar < 7	3.0	3.0	3.8	4.5	1.9	3.2	2.5	3.7	2.2
Mothers Born in the U.S.									
Total Births	37,917	34,977	1,073	1,438	721	224	826	140	3,457
First Trimester Care	73.1	74.0	59.1	62.3	73.2	59.5	62.0	64.7	61.4
Inadequate Care ²	6.3	5.9	11.6	10.9	6.4	12.7	9.8	11.9	9.6
No Prenatal Care	1.0	1.0	2.7	1.5	0.7	1.8	1.3	4.4	1.1
Out-Of-Hospital Birth ..	3.4	3.6	0.8	1.3	2.6	0.9	3.0	10.0	1.6
Primary Cesarean	20.1	20.1	22.5	20.9	22.3	17.0	20.0	15.7	18.7
Repeat Cesarean	8.8	8.8	11.3	7.7	7.8	8.5	6.3	5.0	8.6
Multiple Births	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.7	3.4	2.1	2.9
Tobacco Use	14.9	15.0	18.8	22.4	9.6	11.7	9.5	10.9	9.4
Overweight/Obese ³	47.8	47.2	59.6	55.9	38.7	57.5	54.8	48.3	55.9
Infants of Mothers Born in the U.S.									
Preterm Births ⁴	8.1	7.9	12.0	10.1	10.0	9.8	8.4	6.5	8.5
Very Low Birthweight ⁵	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.1
Low Birthweight ⁶	6.2	6.0	11.6	7.6	9.2	5.4	6.9	4.3	6.6
Fetal Macrosomia ⁷	11.0	11.2	5.4	10.0	7.6	8.5	9.2	8.6	10.3
5 Minute Apgar < 7	3.3	3.2	3.9	4.5	2.9	2.7	2.7	5.8	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2-25. Selected Medical or Health Characteristics by Mother's Race (Percents), Oregon Resident Births, 2008 (Continued)

Characteristic	Total Births	Multiple Mention Race and Ethnicity							
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Other	Unk.	Hispanic ¹
Mothers Born Outside the U.S.									
Total Births	11,200	6,951	286	59	1,854	248	1,846	106	6,909
First Trimester Care	60.6	59.0	57.6	56.9	75.8	19.9	57.3	59.6	56.7
Inadequate Care ²	9.3	9.0	14.2	1.7	5.5	39.8	9.6	10.1	9.2
No Prenatal Care	1.1	1.1	1.4	–	0.5	6.1	0.9	3.0	1.2
Out-Of-Hospital Birth ..	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.9	0.6
Primary Cesarean	17.2	15.2	25.5	23.7	23.0	19.8	17.7	15.1	15.6
Repeat Cesarean	11.4	10.7	14.3	16.9	11.7	16.5	11.9	17.9	12.1
Multiple Births	2.2	2.0	6.3	3.4	2.6	4.0	1.8	–	1.7
Tobacco Use	1.4	1.6	0.7	5.1	1.9	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.5
Overweight/Obese ³	45.8	49.9	37.3	55.2	18.4	65.6	54.8	65.7	55.9
Infants of Mothers Born Outside the U.S.									
Preterm Births ⁴	7.3	6.8	11.2	13.6	6.9	11.7	8.5	8.5	7.3
Very Low Birthweight ⁵	1.1	1.0	2.1	3.4	1.0	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.1
Low Birthweight ⁶	5.7	5.1	9.1	10.2	7.0	8.9	6.1	2.8	5.4
Fetal Macrosomia ⁷	9.6	10.6	7.4	8.5	5.2	11.7	10.4	13.2	9.9
5 Minute Apgar < 7	2.0	1.9	3.5	3.4	1.5	3.6	2.4	0.9	2.0

– Quantity is zero.

¹ Hispanic includes any mention of race.

² Less than 5 prenatal visits or care began in the third trimester.

³ Body Mass Index of greater than 25.0 kg/m².

⁴ Born prior to 37 completed weeks of gestation.

⁵ Birthweight of less than 1,500 grams (3 lb 4 oz).

⁶ Birthweight of less than 2,500 grams (5 lb 8 oz).

⁷ Birthweight of more than 4,000 grams (8 lb 13 oz).

NOTE: Rates and percentages are calculated excluding missing and unknown values.