Oregon Forest Industry: A Comparison of Occupational Safety and Health Measures, 2018

November 2019

AUTHOR Jason Slappe

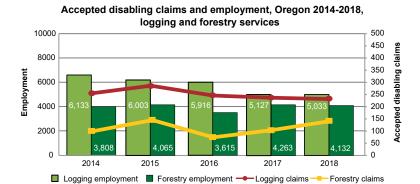
The **LOGGING INDUSTRY** (NAICS¹ 113310) primarily involves harvesting of timber on long production cycles (10 or more years) and often requires specialized machinery unique to the industry in varied terrains and settings. Establishments within the industry are typically focused in one or more of the following: (1) cutting timber, (2) cutting and transporting timber, and (3) producing wood chips in the field. Shorter cycle products (e.g., Christmas trees) are generally more horticulture in nature and are categorized outside of Forestry and Logging.

The **FORESTRY SERVICES INDUSTRY** (NAICS 115310) comprises companies primarily engaged in particular support activities related to timber production, such as wood technology, marketing,

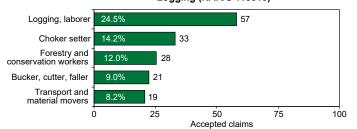
Dedicated to CONSUMER and WORKER PROTECTION



and forest protection. Support activities may include (1) estimating timber, (2) forest firefighting, (3) forest pest control, or (4) consulting on wood attributes and reforestation.



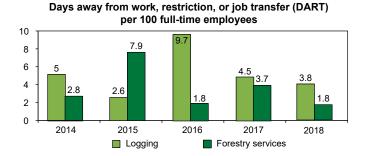
Most frequent occupation, Oregon 2018 Logging (NAICS 113310)



Forestry services (NAICS 115310) Protective 51 38.9% Forestry and 24.4% conservation workers 9.9% 13 Farmworkers Supervisors and contractors 4.6% 6 3.8% 5 Choker setter 10 40 70 80 Accepted claims

Survey² of occupational injury and illness, incidence rates, private industry, Oregon 2014-2018

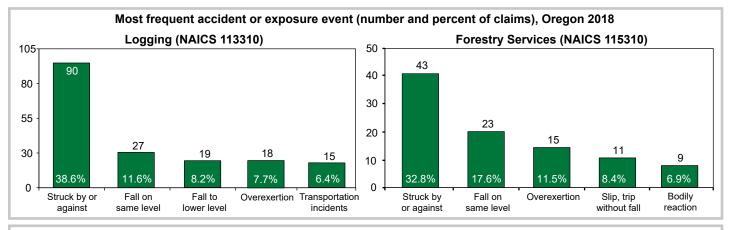


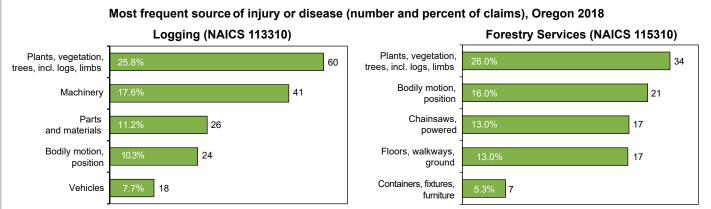


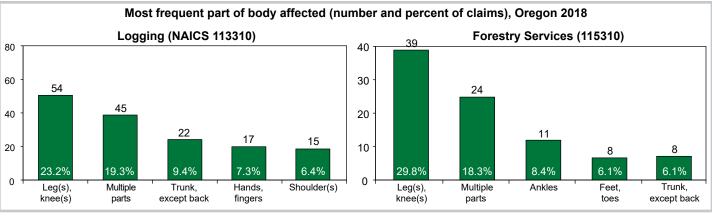
1

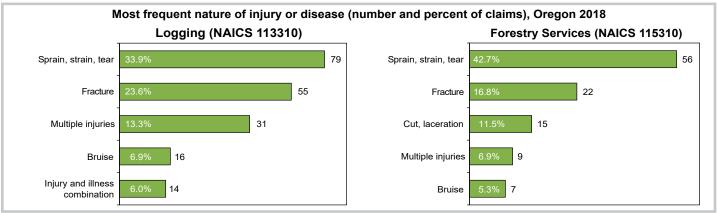
COMPENSABLE WORKERS' COMPENSATION CLAIM CHARACTERISTICS – The Department of Consumer and Business Services uses the Bureau of Labor Statistics' Occupational Injury and Illness Classification System (OIICS) to record accident and injury data. OIICS allows

tracking of occupational injuries, illnesses, and fatalities according to the event or exposure and source that led to an injury or illness, as well as the nature of injury or illness and parts of the body affected.⁴









Summary table of Oregon employment, accepted disabling workers' compensation claims and fatalities, logging and forestry services compared with statewide data, 1996-2018

Torestry services compared with statewide data, 1990-2010															
	Employment ⁵			Accepted disabling claims ⁷		Accepted disabling claims rate (ADCs per 100 employees)			Fatal claims			Fatality rate (fatals per 100,000 employees)			
YEAR	STATE	LOGGING ⁶	FOREST SERV.6	STATE	LOGGING	FOREST SERV.	STATE	LOGGING	FOREST SERV.	STATE	LOGGING	FOREST SERV.	STATE	LOGGING	FOREST SERV.
1996	1,487,300	8,869	2,970	28,389	605	139	1.9	6.8	4.7	54	9	0	3.6	101.5	-
1997	1,547,800	8,625	3,027	27,922	509	110	1.8	5.9	3.6	43	3	0	2.8	34.8	_
1998	1,576,100	8,084	3,024	27,020	490	104	1.7	6.1	3.4	52	7	0	3.3	86.6	_
1999	1,602,700	7,908	3,212	25,769	513	118	1.6	6.5	3.7	47	2	1	2.9	25.3	31.1
2000	1,627,600	7,868	3,494	25,325	486	114	1.6	6.2	3.3	45	9	0	2.8	114.4	_
2001	1,616,400	7,528	3,934	24,607	457	116	1.5	6.1	2.9	34	6	1	2.1	79.7	25.4
2002	1,596,100	7,535	4,651	23,463	414	178	1.5	5.5	3.8	52	7	0	3.3	92.9	_
2003	1,585,800	7,564	5,026	21,823	525	154	1.4	6.9	3.1	41	7	8	2.6	92.5	159.2
2004	1,630,500	7,706	3,995	22,319	483	131	1.4	6.3	3.3	46	7	0	2.8	90.8	_
2005	1,677,500	7,515	3,976	22,111	439	137	1.3	5.8	3.4	31	3	2	1.8	39.9	50.3
2006	1,734,400	7,220	4,149	23,370	385	130	1.3	5.3	3.1	38	8	0	2.2	110.8	_
2007	1,762,700	6,998	4,469	23,431	306	135	1.3	4.4	3.0	35	2	0	2.0	28.6	_
2008	1,746,200	6,583	4,417	21,660	283	161	1.2	4.3	3.6	44	7	7	2.5	106.3	158.5
2009	1,637,400	5,260	3,587	18,949	224	103	1.2	4.3	2.9	34	3	0	2.1	57.0	_
2010	1,623,300	5,029	3,671	18,010	224	123	1.1	4.5	3.4	17	3	0	1.1	59.7	_
2011	1,641,300	5,344	3,432	18,690	274	85	1.1	5.1	2.5	29	4	0	1.8	74.9	_
2012	1,664,000	5,565	3,685	18,644	239	120	1.1	4.3	3.3	31	3	2	1.9	53.9	54.3
2013	1,697,600	6,032	3,827	18,627	275	123	1.1	4.6	3.2	29	6	1	1.7	99.5	26.1
2014	1,748,400	6,133	3,808	19,716	257	102	1.1	4.2	2.7	31	3	0	1.8	48.9	_
2015	1,788,000	6,003	4,082	19,567	280	148	1.1	4.7	3.6	26	7	2	1.5	116.6	49.0
2016	1,800,300	5,916	3,615	20,455	243	84	1.1	4.1	2.3	30	5	0	1.7	84.5	_
2017	1,899,400	5,256	4,965	20,986	235	107	1.1	4.7	2.4	35	3	1	1.8	58.5	20.1
2018	1,936,600	5,033	4,132	21,008	233	131	1.1	4.6	3.2	35	6	1	1.8	119.2	24.2

Oregon fatal workers' compensation claims, logging and forestry services, 2014-2018

INDUSTRY	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Logging	3	8	5	3	7
Forestry services	0	1	0	1	1

Description of accepted fatal logging and forestry claims, 2018

ACCIDENT DESCRIPTION	YEAR OF DEATH	GENDER	OCCUPATION	NAICS	COUNTY
Struck by rolling logs that had come loose from their cables	2018	М	Logging faller	113310	Benton
Crushed by processing machine while performing maintenance	2018	М	Log processor operator	113310	Douglas
Struck by rolling log	2017	М	Choker setter	113310	Lane
Struck by swinging log being moved by a yarder machine	2018	М	Rigging slinger	113310	Douglas
Caught in the drive line of a yarder machine	2018	М	Logging hook tender	113310	Douglas
Struck by rolling log	2018	М	Logging rigger	113310	Linn
Drowned in a small body of water	2018	М	Security guard	113310	Douglas
Pick-up truck collided head on with another vehicle	2018	М	Office manager	115310	Out-of- state

Endnotes:

- NAICS = North American Industry Classification System, 2007 Edition. Data includes public and private entities unless otherwise specified. Employees of client leasing firms are reported by the industry in which they were working at the time of injury.
- ² The U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics conducts the annual Survey of Occupational Injury and Illness, in cooperation with the Department of Consumer and Business Services. Data is based on NAICS 2012 Edition and includes private entities only.
- ³ NEC = not elsewhere classified.
- ⁴ Claims characteristics are classified according to the Bureau of Labor Statistics' Occupational Injury and Illness Classification System (OIICS), version 2.01.

- ⁵ Employment figures are based on data from the Oregon Employment Department.
- ⁶ Data includes private entities only.
- ⁷ Table includes all accepted disabling claims.

Claims are counted in the year in which they are reported to DCBS as accepted, which may be different than the year of injury.

Source data are continually updated so results may vary over time.

Source: Central Services Division, Oregon Department of Consumer and Business Services. Last updated December 2018.

In compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), this publication is available in alternative formats.

Please call 503-378-8254.

Information Technology and Research Section Central Services Division 350 Winter St. NE, Room 300 P.O. Box 14480 Salem, OR 97309-0405 503-378-8254



Visit the DCBS website **dcbs.oregon.gov** and select the "Statistical Reports" link at the bottom of the page for additional claims data and statistical reports, or call 503-378-8254.