

# Consultation Services, Oregon Occupational Safety and Health Division, 2011-2015

**Central Services Division** 

**Department of Consumer and Business Services** 

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The mission of Oregon's Occupational Safety and Health Division (Oregon OSHA) is "to advance and improve workplace safety and health for all working Oregonians." To meet this goal, the Consultation Services Section of Oregon OSHA provides professional workplace consultations to Oregon employers.

The consultation program is a confidential, non-regulatory service available to all Oregon employers. The overall goal of the consultation program is to help employers implement and maintain an effective safety and health management system and to ultimately become self-sufficient in managing their program. Consultants help identify hazards and work practices that could lead to injuries or illnesses by conducting on-site evaluations and reviewing written programs. These services are provided at no cost to employers and do not automatically result in inspections or any other enforcement activity by Oregon OSHA.

Employers who receive a consultation also receive a 60-day exemption from a regularly scheduled enforcement visit (30 days for mobile sites and agricultural labor housing consultations). The purpose of the exemption is to give employers time to implement the consultant's recommendations.

From 2011 to 2015, Oregon OSHA conducted 13,106 consultations, reaching an average 126,389 Oregon employees each year. Because consultation services are voluntary, the annual workload is driven by employer demand. Private-sector employers requested nearly 87 percent of the opened consultations.

### Consultations by calendar year, Oregon OSHA, 2011-2015

Calendar year	Total consultations*	Total employees affected
2011	2,652	158,535
2012	2,734	160,668
2013	2,546	108,628
2014	2,638	106,361
2015	2,536	97,735
Average	2,694	126,389

<sup>\*</sup>Based on the date the consultation was opened.

# Consultations by industry, Oregon OSHA, calendar year 2011-2015

Industry (NAICS)	Total	Percent	
Private-sector total		86.8	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing (NAICS 11)		4.1	
Construction (NAICS 23)		9.5	
Manufacturing (NAICS 31-33)	1,488	11.4	
Wholesale trade (NAICS 42)	225	1.7	
Retail trade (NAICS 44-45)	347	2.6	
Transportation and warehousing (NAICS 48-49)	174	1.3	
Professional and technical services (NAICS 54)	99	0.8	
Administrative and waste services (NAICS 56)	118	0.9	
Health care and social assistance (NAICS 62)	675	5.2	
Accommodation and food services (NAICS 72)	57	0.4	
Other services (NAICS 81)	440	3.4	
All other private sector	5,977	46.0	
Federal government (OWN 10)	7	0.1	
State government (OWN 20)	112	0.9	
Local government (OWN 30)	657	5.0	
Total consultations	13,106	100.0	

Total percent will not sum to 100 due to subgrouping.

Industry is classified according to the North American Industrial Classification System (NAICS), 2007 edition.

#### Consultations by type of service requested, Oregon OSHA, 2011-2015

Somioo requested	Calendar year				Five-year total		
Service requested	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Total	Percent
Safety	1,820	1,854	1,792	1,834	1,7232	9,023	68.8
Health	672	724	623	671	672	3,362	25.7
Ergonomic	153	146	127	124	136	686	5.2
PSM (process safety management)	7	10	4	9	5	35	0.3
Total consultations	2,652	2,734	2,546	2,638	2,536	13,106	100.0

<sup>\*</sup>All other private sector includes mining; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate, renting and leasing; management of companies; educational services; and arts, entertainment and recreation.

At the employer's request, a consultation may be comprehensive or only address a specific issue. The Consultative Services Section also offers a variety of services. Safety consultations are the most commonly requested service, accounting for 68.8 percent of opened consultations. During a safety consultation, the consultant addresses physical worksite hazards, such as those associated with machinery, industrial vehicles, electrical devices, material handling equipment, walking/working surfaces, and personal protective equipment. Health consultations, also known as industrial hygiene consultations, address employee exposure to health hazards, such as noise, respiratory hazards, and hazardous chemicals. Ergonomic consultations help employers evaluate the work environment and develop effective practical ways to prevent cumulative trauma injuries, such as carpal tunnel syndrome and lower back strains. Process Safety Management (PSM) consultations evaluate an employer's development of prevention plans. PSM consultations are required for worksites where certain hazardous chemicals are used.

### **Customer service**

Oregon OSHA's consultation services receive high marks in customer service. Among employers surveyed in fiscal year 2015, nearly all (more than 96 percent) rated their consultant as good or excellent in helpfulness, completeness, expertise, timeliness, accuracy, availability of information, and overall service.

### **SHARP**

The Safety and Health Achievement Recognition Program (SHARP) recognizes employers who reach specific benchmarks in managing their occupational safety and health program. SHARP provides employers assistance and tools for effectively managing workplace safety, focusing on management commitment and employee participation. Companies that use SHARP to implement a safety and health management system often experience a reduction in injuries and illnesses and, in turn, reduce their workers' compensation insurance premiums. SHARP was implemented in 1996 with four employers certified. By the end of 2015, the program had grown to 161 employers: 23 current participants and 138 who "graduated" from the program after five successful years of participation.

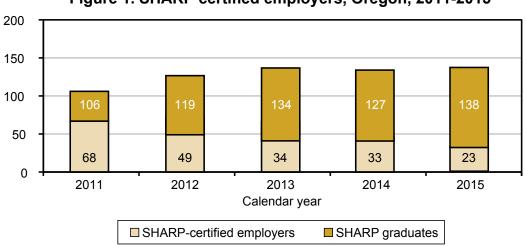


Figure 1. SHARP certified employers, Oregon, 2011-2015

#### **VPP**

Federal OSHA developed the Voluntary Protection Program (VPP) as a way to recognize employers who demonstrate excellence in safety and health management. To be considered for VPP recognition, a company's safety and health management system must excel in all areas, including management leadership, employee involvement, worksite analysis, hazard prevention and control; and safety and health training. VPP worksites must also have a three-year average injury and illness rate at or below the rates of other employers in the same industry. At the end of 2015, there were 18 Oregon worksites recognized in the Voluntary Protection Program.



Figure 2. VPP employers, Oregon, 2011-2015

# **Oregon OSHA Consultation Services**











# What are Oregon OSHA consultation services?

Oregon OSHA consultation provides many no-cost, confidential services, including:

- Safety, health, and ergonomic hazard assessments
- · Recommendations to control and eliminate hazards
- Written program evaluation
- · Industrial hygiene services, such as noise monitoring
- · Hands-on training on health and safety topics
- · Safety and health program assistance

Oregon OSHA Consultants WILL NOT:

- Issue citations for violations of OSHA standards
- Provide other businesses with information about your Oregon OSHA participation, hazards, or business processes
- Guarantee that your workplace will "pass" an Oregon OSHA inspection

# What will the consultant want to see?

- If you request a comprehensive consultation, the consultant will conduct an evaluation of the physical worksite, then review your records, written programs, and your safety and health management plan.
- If you request a specific consultation, the consultant can focus on a specific operation, machine, or process at your worksite. You are in charge!

# What are my obligations if I request an Oregon OSHA consultation?

When you request an Oregon OSHA consultation, you will receive a report listing the hazards identified along with our recommendations for corrections. Oregon OSHA encourages you to correct the hazards to make your worksite a safe place for your employees. However, if a consultant identifies an "imminent danger" situation, the employer must take immediate action to protect all employees.

# The Benefits for You

Improving your safety and health program can result in fewer accidents, lower injury and illness rates, decreased workers' compensation costs, increased employee morale, and lower product losses. A consultation will include:

- Personal, professional, and relevant assistance specific to your business
- Guidance on effective safety meetings and safety committees
- Answers to questions about Oregon OSHA standards
- A 30 or 60 day exemption from a standard inspection

## How can your organization learn more?

Oregon OSHA consultants are available to present program information at safety-related forums such as meetings, trainings, business seminars, or safety/health conferences. Schedule a consultation or contact us for more information by:

- Visiting our Web site, www.orosha.org, Consultation link
- · Calling our toll-free number 800-922-2689

# What other services does Oregon OSHA provide?

Do you have a safety or health question? Ask our technical experts: Phone: 503-378-3272 or 800-922-2689 tech.web@state.or.us

Educational workshops and other training: Phone: 503-947-7443 or 888-292-5247, Option 2 ed.web@state.or.us

Resource Center and AV Library: Phone: 503-947-7453 or 800-922-2689 tech.web@state.or.us

Upcoming conferences information: Phone: 503-378-3272 or 888-292-5247, Option I oregon.conferences@state.or.us



**Oregon Department of Consumer and Business Services** 

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